Q. No. 2 Part (i)

Summary

Title :- Animals right in Islam

Islam, which guides in all aspects of life, has given rights to animals. Animals were not given their rights & were treated bruetly before Islam. However, after thee arrival of Islam, the cruel practices that were held out to tease animals were diminished. Animals were badly treated due to lack of knowledge. Moreover, they were not only used for benefit of mankind, but also for food & still people didn't give them their rights. In Contrast, Islam focuses on this matter & ~~gives~~ orders to be kind to animals. In Addition, the importance of rights of animals is clearly mentioned in Quran, which shows the need to change our behaviour with these innocent creatures.

Q. No. 2 Part (ii)

Importance of Animal Rights

According to the passage, animal rights are very important. This is because, animals are also one of the creation of Allah, which he made for the benefit of mankind. In pre-Islamic Arab, animals were badly treated & had no importance in the society. Islam provides animals with their rights. Even in Quran, the importance of their rights is mentioned which emphasizes & highlights their need & importance in human life. It is important to give animals their right as they benefit us in various forms & are very valuable to us.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii)

Behaviour of Pre-Islamic Arabia

Animals were badly treated before islam. They were viewed as ownproperty. Animals were exploited, cruely treated and they were also neglected by their owners. People used to kill animals infront of other animals. ~~In~~ Acc to some customs, their any body part was cut even when they were still alive. There was also a tradition that if the owner dies, his animal would be tied to his grave, starving & suffering.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv)

Ayahs/Surahs In Quran

There are more than 200 Ayahs & six surahs in Quran dedicated to dealing with animals. Following are ~~some~~ names of them:

- Surat 2, Al Baqarah (the cow)
- Surat 6, Al Anaam (the cattle)
- Surat 16, Al Nahl (the Bees)
- Surat 27, Al Naml (the Ants)
- Surat 29, Al Ankabut (The Spider)
- Surat 105, Al Fil (the Elephant)

Q. No. 2 Part (v)

Contextual Meaning of Words

(1) **Nomadic:** or temperary living

It is reffered to desert lifestyle. People in deserts were called nomads as they move from one place to another insearch of food & water.

(2) **Starved:**

A situation of extreme hunger but no source of Food.

(3) **Treatment:**

The behavicur, or the way of treating someone. Treatment is treating someone in the way they deserve.

Q. No. 3 Part (a) **Paraphrasing**

When the poet's daughter got her sight, she said to her father that she knew the colour blue. This was due to the reason that she could see & imagine everything from the eyes of her father that were instilled in her heart. She was able to see the colour blue.

Q. No. 3 Part (b) **Poem**

(i) **Two roads** signify that in life of a person, there are always **two choices**, but we are supposed to choose one. And it is a very difficult to choose the best one so that we won't regret in future. Like, if choosed one road, we cannot go back & choose the other one.

(ii) **Poetic device:** Alliteration - And

Alliteration is the repetition of first word of every line. In line 2, 3 & 4, 'And' is repetitively used at the start. In other words, Alliteration is the repetition of a word at the start of a line.

(iii) **Visual Imagery:**

Poet has used visual imagery 'Yellow wood'. The whole setup of poem is in the yellow woods in which there are two diverging roads & the poet has to choose one of them.

Q. No. 4 (a) **Modal Verbs**

(i) can / may
(ii) Could
(iii) can
(iv) must
(v) should
(vi) must

Q. No. 4 (b) **Phrase → Adverb**

(i) My teacher wanted that work to be done immediately
(ii) This plant Flowers annually.
(iii) You should complete the work quickly.
(iv) The two old Friends met each other accidently.
(v) He ran Fastly.
(vi) She sang sweetly.

Q. No. 4 (c) **Narration**

Ali told that he was feeling unwell and added that he had a severe headache. He requested the teacher to allow him to go home and promised that he would complete his work later.

Q. No. 5

Narrative Writing

Mistakes are a part of Human nature. But learning from those mistakes is the **true success**. And not everyone achieves this success.

I never imagined that a **small mistake** could lead to such a big change. It happened on an ordinary day. My name is **Arslan**. I was standing on a footpath & I was **smoking**. A **car** came near & parked infront of me. A **lady** in the car came out & there were also **two children** of her. She instructed them to stay in the car & left. A few minutes later, she came back, took her kids, locked the car & left again. I was watching all the scenario, however it didn't bother me. I finished smoking & threw the remaining beside the car tire. As I headed forward, suddenly I heard people shouting. The moment I turned back, I was shocked, the car of that lady was on **fire**. I remained still bcz i couldn't digest that it was my fault. That lady came running & asked who did this. She was very angry. One man ~~tol~~ pointed to me & told that it happened bcz of me. She came to me & said, "what if my kids were inside? This loss in no bigger than my kids. It can be recovered but if my kids were inside, how could I get them back?". I realised & accepted my mistake. She advised me to quit smoking as it is a danger to everyone. She forgave me. Also she gave me a very big **lesson**. From that day I have quit smoking & I also acknowledge people about it. I didn't know that **a small** mistake of mine can be harmful to other people.

Q. No. 6

Conjunctions

1- So
2- Although
3- because
4- Therefore
5- And / Although
6- but

Q. No. 7 (Page 1)

Essay Writing

~ Impact of Increased Screen Time

How can mobile phone & screen time be dangerous? When it's one of the biggest & successful inventions. How? Does it has good impact or bad? These are the points found in mind of every person. Mobile phone, social media have become an essential part of our lives. These things have made everything easier and one-click. Such an amazing technology!

~ Everything is benefical until it becomes Addiction.

Use of mobile phone, laptops & other smart devices have made our lives more easier. Screen-time has introduced entertainment, joy, time-pass activity to our lives. When we are feeling bored, we watch our favourite series, Movies, dramas, we also play games online with our friends. We gain more knowledge by exploring new things. And even, we listen lectures.

~ What we know is a drop, what we don't know is an Ocean.

conversely

^Screen time can have very Negative Impact on us. In Today's world, everything is can be found on internet. People world wide are using social media platforms e.g instagram, snapchat, Tiktok, whatsapp e.t.c. But

Q. No. 7 (Page 2)

these things are good to an extent. Their increased use have badly effected us & especially the young youth. Today's young generation of kids are so much addicted to screen ~~time~~ that they have no interest in outer world. Their increased screen time has gradually changed their behaviour. They have become more agressive, arrogant, stubborn & even they have forgotten their manners.

~ Social media should improve your life, Not control your life.

Furthermore, increased screen-time can weaken your sight, It changes the way kids think. Kids are no longer kids. They have adapted the nature & style they see. Their behaviour has changed with their Parents & Friends. They prefer more screen time over Family time. Moreover, they have compromised their studies to screen time. Increased screen time not only effects mental health but also it has adverse impacts on physical health. Younger Youth is so involved in screen & social media that they can't even distinguish blw right & wrong.

~ Screen Addiction is like Drug addiction. Stay away from it!

In conclusion, Increased screen time has effected the young youth badly & it has changed their way of living. Necessary steps should be taken at individual & collective level to get rid of this Monster!